

Patron: Mr Allen A. Strom
 Advisor in Conservation
 Department of Education, N.S.W.



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 say one thing and wisdom
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Comment.. Over forty years later, Conservationists are still urging the same sort of thing for these same areas.

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ANTS, BEES & LEECHES

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G.A. Holloway of the Australian Museum, says 'many species of ants have been known to collect feathers, but whether they

Concerning leeches. Patricia Hutchings, Acting Curator Department of Marine Invertebrates writes 'leeches are attracted to warm objects--warm blooded animals. They endeavour to penetrate the surface and if successful will release an anti-coagulant which will allow the blood to flow freely and ^{not} clot. Once the leech has finished feeding it will drop off, but some anticoagulant will persist on the skin which means that the wound will continue to bleed for some time after the leech has dropped off'.

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'Many small animals feed on wild honey, and animal droppings are often found near the hive. The heap we saw was about a foot high by three feet across. With the native Sweatbees, Trigona species the bees often utilize these droppings in their honey.' What better example of recycling? Thanks are due again to GA Holloway for his reply,
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It is an introduced tree used as a hedge for cattle; it was first discovered in the Osage Indian territory Oklahoma.

The family is the mulberry and it is named after Maclura.

Some people in the west of N.S.W. only know it as Horse Orange.

The fruit is not edible.

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Editor Graham Alcorn
70. Box 39
Blackheath
N.S.W.

This version of the Newsletter was re-typed from the original by Phoebe Coster in October 2020 to enable search engines to 'see' the text. Minor changes have been made to correct typographical errors and to add clarity.

KATOOMBA & DISTRICT WILDLIFE CONSERVATION SOCIETY

NEWSLETTER No. 13 JUNE 1973 PRICE 10 CENTS

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