

## BMCC DCP 2015 Weeds List

The following is a list of noxious and environmental weeds which have been evaluated as posing a potential weed risk in natural environments in the Blue Mountains Local Government Area (LGA). This assessment has been made using the NSW Weed Risk Management System (Johnson 2009\*).

Common Name	Scientific Name	Risk Category	Note
<b>Trees</b>			
African Olive	<i>Olea europaea spp.africana</i>	DECLARED	
Albizia/Cape Leeuwin Wattle	<i>Paraserianthes lophantha</i>	Very High	
Bird Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	High	
Black Locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	High	
Blackthorn	<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	High	
Box Elder Maple	<i>Acer negundo</i>	High	
Broad leaf Pepper tree	<i>Schinum terebinthifolius</i>	DECLARED	
Camphor Laurel	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	DECLARED	
Canary island Date Palm	<i>Phoenix canariensis</i>	Medium	Removal is only exempt if the tree is <6m high
Cherry Laurel	<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	High	
Cherry Plum	<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>	Medium	
Chinese Celtis	<i>Celtis sinense</i>	DECLARED	
Chinese Pistachio	<i>Pistachia chinensis</i>	High	
Chinese Tallow	<i>Triadica sebifera</i>	High	
Coastal Lily Pily	<i>Syzigium paniculatum</i>	Medium	Removal is only exempt if the tree is <6m high
Common Alder	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Very High	
Cootamundra Wattle	<i>Acacia baileyana</i>	Very High	
Coral Tree	<i>Erythrina crista-galli, E. x sykesii</i>	High	
European Nettle Tree	<i>Celtis australis</i>	Medium	Removal is only exempt if the tree is <6m high
Flame Tree	<i>Brachychiton acerifolius</i>	Very High	Removal is only exempt if the tree is <10m high
Himalayan Strawberry Tree	<i>Cornus capitata</i>	High	
Holly	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Very High	
Honey Locust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	DECLARED	
Hoop Pine	<i>Araucaria cunninghamia</i>	Medium	Removal is only exempt if the tree is <10m high
Irish Strawberry Tree	<i>Arbutus unedo</i>	Low	Removal is only exempt if the tree is <3m high
Jacaranda	<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i>	Medium	Removal is only exempt if the tree is <6m high
Large-leaf Privet	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	DECLARED	
Lemon scented Gum	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	Very High	
Loquat	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Medium	
Mexican Pine	<i>Pinus patula</i>	Very High	
Miconia	<i>Miconia calvescens</i>	Low	
New Zealand Cabbage Palm	<i>Cordyline australis</i>	Medium	
New Zealand Pittosporum	<i>Pittosporum eugenioides</i>	Medium	
Olive	<i>Olea europaea europaea</i>	High	
Persian silk tree	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	Medium	Removal is only exempt if the tree is <6m high
Port Wine Magnolia	<i>Michelia figo</i>	Low	
Portuguese Laurel	<i>Prunus lusitanica</i>	Medium	
Qld Silver Wattle	<i>Acacia podalyriifolia</i>	High	

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Radiata Pine, Monterey Pine	<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Very High	Removal is only exempt if the tree is <10m high
Rhus Tree	<i>Toxicodendron succedaneum</i>	DECLARED	
Rubber Tree	<i>Ficus elastica</i>	Medium	
Silky Oak	<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	High	Removal is only exempt if the tree is <10m high
Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia maculata</i>	High	Removal is only exempt if the tree is <10m high
Sycamore Maple	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	High	
Tree Lucerne/ Tagasaste	<i>Chamaecytisus palmensis</i>	Very High	
Tree-of-Heaven	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Very High	
Umbrella Tree	<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i>	High	
White Cedar	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Very High	
White Poplar	<i>Populus alba</i>	Medium	Removal is only exempt if the tree is <10m high
Noxious Willows	<i>All Salix spp.</i>	DECLARED	
Other willows	<i>S. babylonica, S. x reichardii, S. calodendron</i>	TBA	Removal is only exempt if the tree is <10m high
<b>Shrubs</b>			
African Boxthorn	<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>	DECLARED	
Barberry /Berberis	<i>Berberis thunbergia, B. vulgaris, B. aristata, B. darwinii.</i>	Very High	
Blackberry	<i>Rubus fruticosus spp. agg</i>	DECLARED	
Boneseed, Bitou Bush	<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i>	DECLARED	
Broom	<i>Genista linifolia</i>	DECLARED	
Butterfly Bush	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	High	
Cape Broom/Montpellier Broom	<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	DECLARED	
Cassia	<i>Senna pendula var glabrata</i>	Very High	
Cassia, Arsenic Bush	<i>Senna Septemtrionalis</i>	High	
Castor Oil Plant	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Medium	
Cestrum-Red Flowering	<i>Cestrum elegans</i>	Very High	
Chinese Holly	<i>Mahonia aquifolium (syn. Berberis aquifolium)</i>	High	
Chinese Lantern	<i>Abutilon pictum</i>	High	
Common Privet	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Very High	
Cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster franchetti, C. lacteus, C. pannosus, C. glaucophyllus</i>	Very High	
Firethorn	<i>Pyracantha spp.</i>	Very High	
Golden Wreath Wattle	<i>Acacia saligna</i>	Very High	
Gorse	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	DECLARED	
Green Cestrum	<i>Cestrum parqui</i>	DECLARED	
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Very High	
Himalayan Honeysuckle	<i>Leycesteria formosa</i>	Very High	
Indian Hawthorn	<i>Raphiolepis indica</i>	Medium	
Karo	<i>Pittosporum crassifolium</i>	Very High	
Karoo Thorn	<i>Acacia karoo</i>	DECLARED	

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Lantana	<i>Lantana camara</i>	DECLARED	
Lions Tail	<i>Leonitus leonurus</i>	Medium	
Looking Glass Plant	<i>Coprosma spp.</i>	Very High	
Mickey Mouse Plant	<i>Ochna serrulata</i>	Very High	
Milkwort/Polygala	<i>Polygala paniculata; P. virgata</i>	Very High	
Oleander	<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Medium	
Plectranthus shrubs - Blue spur flower	<i>Plectranthus ecklonii, P grandis,</i>	High	
Sacred bamboo	<i>Nandina domestica</i>	Medium	
Scotch/English Broom	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	DECLARED	
Scurf Pea	<i>Psoralea pinnata</i>	Very High	
Siam Weed	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	Very High	
Small-Leaf Privet	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	DECLARED	
Spanish Heath	<i>Erica lusitanica</i>	Very High	
Sweet Pea Shrub	<i>Polygala myrtifolia</i>	Very High	
Thorny olive/Evil Agnes	<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	Very High	
Tree Heath	<i>Erica arborea</i>	Very High	
Tutsan, Goldflower	<i>Hypericum androsaemum, H. kouytchense (H. x moserianum)</i>	DECLARED	
Wild Tobacco	<i>Solanum mauritianum</i>	High	
Yellow Bells	<i>Tecoma stans</i>	DECLARED	
<b>Perennials and Ground Covers</b>			
Agapanthus	<i>Agapanthus praecox ssp. orientalis</i>	Very High	
Alligator Weed	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	DECLARED	
Arum or Calla Lily	<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	High	
Asparagus Fern	<i>Asparagus aethiopicus, A. africanus</i>	DECLARED	
Asthma Weed	<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Low	
Bathurst/Noogoora/Cali-fornian Burr	<i>Xanthium spp.</i>	DECLARED	
Blue Periwinkle	<i>Vinca major; V. minor</i>	Very High	
Broomrapes	<i>Orobanche spp.</i>	DECLARED	
Canna Lily	<i>Canna indica</i>	Low	
Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Very High	
Creeping Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Low	
Creeping Lantana	<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>	Very High	
Crofton Weed	<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	DECLARED	
Day Lily	<i>Hemerocallis spp.</i>	Low	
Fennel	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Low	
Fireweed	<i>Senecio madagascariensis</i>	High	
Forget-Me-Not	<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Very High	
Formosan Lily	<i>Lilium formosanum</i>	Very High	
Gaura, Clock weed; Butterfly plant	<i>Oenothera curtiflora (syn Gaura parviflora),</i>	DECLARED	

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Ginger Lily	<i>Hedychium gardnerianum</i>	Very High	
Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium</i> spp.	DECLARED	
Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	DECLARED	
Impatiens/Busy Lizzy	<i>Impatiens balsamina/walleriana</i>	Medium	
Japanese Knotweed	<i>Persicaria capitata</i>	Medium	
Japanese Windflower	<i>Anemone x hybrida</i>	Medium	
Kochia	<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	DECLARED	
Mistflower	<i>Ageratina riparia</i>	High	
Montbretia	<i>Crocasmia x crocosmiiflora</i>	DECLARED	
Nasturtium	<i>Tropoleum majus</i>	High	
New Zealand Flax	<i>Phormium</i> sp.	Low	
Ox-eyed Daisy	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Medium	
Oyster Plant	<i>Acanthus mollis</i>	Very High	
Parthenium Weed	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	Very High	
Patersons Curse/Viper Bugloss	<i>Echium</i> spp.	DECLARED	
Peruvian Lily	<i>Alstromeria aurea</i>	High	
Plectranthus ground covers	<i>Plectranthus ciliatus, P. verticillatus, P. amboinicus, P. ornatus, P.oertendahlii</i>	High	
Prostrate Cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster microphyllus / horizontalis</i>	Very High	
Red Hot Poker	<i>Kniphofia</i> sp.	High	
Seaside Daisy	<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i>	Very High	
Self Heal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Medium	
Shasta Daisy	<i>Leucantheum</i> sp.	Low	
Spotted Knapweed	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>	Medium	
St Johns Wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	DECLARED	
Topped lavender, French/ Italian	<i>Lavandula stoechas</i>	Medium	
Veldt Daisy	<i>Osteospermum (syn. Dimorphotheca) ecklonis</i>	Very High	
Wandering Jew	<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>	Very High	
Watsonia	<i>Watsonia meriana "bulbillifera"</i>	High	
Watsonia	<i>Watsonia borbonica</i>	High	
Wild Iris	<i>Dietes bicolor, D. iridioides</i>	High	
<b>Grasses and Grass-Like Plants</b>			
African Feathergrass	<i>Pennisetum macrourum</i>	DECLARED	
African Lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	Very High	
Bamboo,Rhizomatous	<i>Phyllostachys</i> spp.	DECLARED	
Brown Top Bent	<i>Agrostis cappillaris</i>	Low	
Cocksfoot	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	**High	
Columbus Grass	<i>Sorghum x almum</i>	DECLARED	
Common/Soft Rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	High	
Coolatai Grass	<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i>	DECLARED	

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Creeping Bent	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	**High	
Ehrharta	<i>Ehrharta erecta</i>	Very High	
Giant Parramatta Grass	<i>Sporobolus fertilis (syn.indicus)</i>	DECLARED	
Giant Reed	<i>Arundo donax</i>	DECLARED	
Johnson Grass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	DECLARED	
Mexican Feather Grass	<i>Nassella tenuissima</i>	DECLARED	
Pampas Grass	<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	DECLARED	
Parramatta Grass	<i>Sporobolus indica</i>	Low	
Paspalum	<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	**Very High	
Plume/ Fountain Grass	<i>Pennisetum setaceum, P. alapecaroides</i>	DECLARED	
Prairie Grass	<i>Bromus catharticus</i>	**Medium	
Red Natal Grass	<i>Rhynchelytrum repens (syn.Melinis repens)</i>	**Medium	
Reed Canary Grass	<i>Phalaris urundinaceae</i>	**Very High	
Rhodes Grass	<i>Chloris gayana</i>	**High	
Sedge	<i>Cyperus congestus</i>	Medium	
Serrated Tussock	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	DECLARED	
Spider Plant/Ribbon Grass	<i>Chlorophytum comosum</i>	Medium	
Sweet Vernal Grass	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	**High	
Tall Fescue	<i>Festuca arundinacea (syn. F. elatior)</i>	**High	
Tiny-headed Rush	<i>Juncus microcephalus</i>	Medium	
Umbrella Sedge	<i>Cyperus eragrostis</i>	*Medium	
Vasey Grass/Giant Paspalum	<i>Paspalum urvillei</i>	High	
Whiskey Grass	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	High	
Yorkshire/Creeping Fog	<i>Holcus lanatus, H. mollis</i>	Very High	
Zebra Grass	<i>Miscanthus sinensis and varieties</i>	Medium	
<b>Vines</b>			
Balloon Vine	<i>Cardiospermum grandiflorum</i>	Very High	
Black-eyed Susan	<i>Thunbergia alata</i>	Medium	
Blue-bell Creeper	<i>Billardiera (syn. Sollya) heterophylla</i>	Very High	
Briar Rose	<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	Very High	
Dog rose	<i>Rosa canina</i>	Very High	
Bridal Creeper	<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i>	DECLARED	
Canary Creeper	<i>Senecio tamoides</i>	Medium	
Cape Honeysuckle	<i>Tecoma capensis</i>	Very High	
Cape Ivy	<i>Delairea odorata</i>	Very High	
Cats Claw Creeper	<i>Dolichandra (syn. Macfadyena) unguis-cati</i>	DECLARED	
Clematis cultivars	<i>Clematis spp.</i>	Very High	
Climbing Groundsel	<i>Senecio angulatus</i>	Very High	

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Dodder	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	DECLARED	
Dolichos pea	<i>Dipogon lignosus</i>	Very High	
English Ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>	Very High	
Greater Bindweed	<i>Calystegia sylvatica</i>	Medium	
Japanese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Very High	
Madeira Vine	<i>Anredera cordifolia</i>	Very High	
Maidenhair Vine	<i>Muehlenbeckia complexa</i>	Very High	
Morning Glory	<i>Ipomoea indica, I. cairica</i>	Low	
Moth Vine	<i>Araujia sericifera</i>	High	
Passionfruit (Common Banana, White)	<i>Passiflora edulis, P. mollisina P. subpeltata, P. cinnabarina</i>	High	
Turkey Rhubarb	<i>Acetosa sagittata</i>	Very High	
White Jasmine	<i>Jasminum polyanthum</i>	Very High	
<b>Ferns</b>			
Sword Fern/Fishbone Fern	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	Low	
Coin spot/Scaly tree fern	<i>Cyathea cooperi</i>	Medium	
<b>Cacti and Succulents</b>			
Agave	<i>Agave americana</i>	Medium	
Aloe	<i>Aloe arborescens</i>	Medium	
Fairy Crassula	<i>Crassula multicava</i>	Medium	
Harrissia Cactus	<i>Harrissia spp</i>	DECLARED	
London's Pride	<i>Saxifraga umbrosa</i>	Low	
Mother of Millions, Moth-er of Thousands, Resurrection plant	<i>Bryophyllum delagoense; B. proliferum, B. daigremontianum; B x houghtonii, B. pinnatum</i>	DECLARED	
Prickly Pear	<i>Opuntia spp.</i>	DECLARED	
Swedish Ivy / Creeping Charlie	<i>Plectranthus verticellatus</i>	High	
Yucca	<i>Yucca aloifolia</i>	High	
<b>Aquatic Plants</b>			
Alligator Weed	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	DECLARED	
Cabomba/Fanwort	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	DECLARED	
Dwarf Rotala	<i>Rotala rotundifolia</i>	High	
Egeria	<i>Egeria densa</i>	DECLARED	
Lagarosiphon	<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>	DECLARED	
Mexican Water Lily	<i>Nymphaea mexicana</i>	High	
Salvinia	<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	DECLARED	
Senegal Tea Plant	<i>Gymnocoronis spilanthoides</i>	DECLARED	
Water Hyacinth	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	DECLARED	
Water Lettuce	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	DECLARED	
Water Primrose	<i>Ludwigia peruviana</i>	DECLARED	

\* These species are identified as high risk in swamps and riparian (creekline) habitats

\*\* These species are identified as low risk in pasture situations in rural land use areas